**File permission**

$ chmod -c –R 🡪 chmod file read, write and executable permission

$ touch -a –t 🡪 modify (or create) file timestamp

$ chown -c –R 🡪 change file ownership

$ chgrp -c –R 🡪 change file group permission.

**Network management**

$ netstat -r –v 🡪 print network information, routing and connections

$ telnet 🡪 user interface to the TELNET protocol

$ tcpdump 🡪 dump network traffic

$ ssh –I 🡪 openSSH client

$ ping –c 🡪 print routing packet trace to host network

**File Management**

find

ls -a -C -h

rm -r -f

locate -i

cp -a -R -i

du -s

file -b -i

mv -f -i

grep, egrep, fgrep -i -v